

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF NEW YORK

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MARK LABREW,

Plaintiff,

-against-

THE CITY OF NEW YORK, SGT. DANIEL SBARRA,  
POLICE OFFICER JORGE ULLOA, MICHAEL  
PETITTO, GREGORY LARSEN, FAWAD KHAN, JOHN  
A. KEALY, FRANK GALATI, and DETECTIVE JAMES  
DELUMEN,

Defendants.

**ANSWER TO COMPLAINT  
ON BEHALF OF  
DEFENDANTS CITY OF  
NEW YORK, SERGEANT  
SBARRA, POLICE  
OFFICERS ULLOA,  
PETITTO, LARSEN, KHAN,  
AND GALATI, AND  
DETECTIVE DELUMEN**

07 CV 4641 (DAB)

JURY TRIAL DEMANDED  
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Defendants City of New York, Sergeant Sbarra, Police Officers Ulloa, Petitto, Larsen, Khan, and Galati, and Detective Delumen<sup>1</sup> by their attorney, Michael A. Cardozo, Corporation Counsel of the City of New York, for their answer to the complaint, respectfully allege, upon information and belief, as follows:

1. Deny the allegations set forth in paragraph "1" of the complaint, except admit that plaintiff purports to bring this action as stated therein.
2. Deny the allegations set forth in paragraph "2" of the complaint, except admit that plaintiff purports to invoke the jurisdiction of this Court as stated therein.
3. Deny the allegations set forth in paragraph "3" of the complaint, except admit that plaintiff purports to base venue as stated therein.

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<sup>1</sup> Upon information and belief, the individual identified in the caption of the complaint as "Police Officer John A. Kealy" has not been served with a copy of the summons and complaint or requested legal representation from the Office of the Corporation Counsel, and therefore is not a defendant in this action at this time.

4. Deny the allegations set forth in paragraph “4” of the complaint, except admit that a document purporting to be a Notice of Claim was received by the Office of the Comptroller on or about December 6, 2006, and that the claim has not been adjusted or paid.

5. Deny the allegations set forth in paragraph “5” of the complaint, except admit that the complaint was filed with the Court on or about June 1, 2007.

6. Deny knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations set forth in paragraph “6” of the complaint.

7. Paragraph “7” sets forth conclusions of law rather than averments of fact, to which no response is required.

8. Paragraph “8” of the complaint sets forth legal conclusions rather than averments of fact, to which to response is required. To the extent a response is required, defendants deny except admit that the City of New York is a municipal corporation existing under the laws of the State of New York.

9. Deny the allegations set forth in paragraph “9” of the complaint.

10. Deny the allegations set forth in paragraph “10” of the complaint, except admit that plaintiff concedes he was indignant and deny knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief concerning an alleged civilian witness.

11. Deny the allegations set forth in paragraph “11” of the complaint, except admit that plaintiff was arrested on September 7, 2006 and transported to the 81<sup>st</sup> Precinct.

12. Deny the allegations set forth in paragraph “12” of the complaint.

13. Deny the allegations set forth in paragraph “13” of the complaint.

14. Deny the allegations set forth in paragraph “14” of the complaint, except deny knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations concerning what plaintiff claims he observed.

15. Deny the allegations set forth in paragraph “15” of the complaint.

16. Deny the allegations set forth in paragraph “16” of the complaint, except admit that plaintiff accepted an Adjournment in Contemplation of Dismissal (“ACD”) for his September 7, 2006 arrest.

17. In response to the allegations set forth in paragraph “17” of the complaint, defendants repeat and reallege paragraphs “1” through “16” of this answer as if fully set forth herein.

18. Deny the allegations set forth in paragraph “18” of the complaint.

19. Deny the allegations set forth in paragraph “19” of the complaint.

20. Deny the allegations set forth in paragraph “20” of the complaint.

21. Deny the allegations set forth in paragraph “21” of the complaint, except admit that plaintiff purports to proceed as stated therein.

22. In response to the allegations set forth in paragraph “22” of the complaint, defendants repeat and reallege paragraphs “1” through “21” of this answer as if fully set forth herein.

23. Deny the allegations set forth in paragraph “23” of the complaint.

24. Deny the allegations set forth in paragraph “24” of the complaint.

25. Deny the allegations set forth in paragraph “25” of the complaint.

26. Deny the allegations set forth in paragraph “26” of the complaint, except admit that plaintiff purports to proceed as stated therein.

27. In response to the allegations set forth in paragraph “27” of the complaint, defendants repeat and reallege paragraphs “1” through “26” of this answer as if fully set forth herein.

28. Deny the allegations set forth in paragraph “28” of the complaint.

29. Deny the allegations set forth in paragraph “29” of the complaint.

30. Deny the allegations set forth in paragraph “30” of the complaint.

31. Deny the allegations set forth in paragraph “31” of the complaint, except admit that plaintiff purports to proceed as stated therein.

32. In response to the allegations set forth in paragraph “32” of the complaint, defendants repeat and reallege paragraphs “1” through “31” of this answer as if fully set forth herein.

33. Deny the allegations set forth in paragraph “1833 of the complaint.

34. Deny the allegations set forth in paragraph “34” of the complaint.

35. Deny the allegations set forth in paragraph “35” of the complaint.

36. Deny the allegations set forth in paragraph “36” of the complaint, except admit that plaintiff purports to proceed as stated therein.

37. In response to the allegations set forth in paragraph “37” of the complaint, defendants repeat and reallege paragraphs “1” through “36” of this answer as if fully set forth herein.

38. Deny the allegations set forth in paragraph “38” of the complaint.

39. Deny the allegations set forth in paragraph “39” of the complaint.

40. Deny the allegations set forth in paragraph “40” of the complaint.

41. Deny the allegations set forth in paragraph “41” of the complaint, except admit that plaintiff purports to proceed as stated therein.

42. In response to the allegations set forth in paragraph “42” of the complaint, defendants repeat and reallege paragraphs “1” through “41” of this answer as if fully set forth herein.

43. Deny the allegations set forth in paragraph “43” of the complaint.

44. Deny the allegations set forth in paragraph “44” of the complaint.

45. Deny the allegations set forth in paragraph “45” of the complaint, except admit that plaintiff purports to proceed as stated therein.

46. In response to the allegations set forth in paragraph “46” of the complaint, defendants repeat and reallege paragraphs “1” through “45” of this answer as if fully set forth herein.

47. Deny the allegations set forth in paragraph “47” of the complaint.

48. Deny the allegations set forth in paragraph “48” of the complaint.

49. Deny the allegations set forth in paragraph “49” of the complaint, except admit that plaintiff purports to proceed as stated therein.

50. In response to the allegations set forth in paragraph “50” of the complaint, defendants repeat and reallege paragraphs “1” through “49” of this answer as if fully set forth herein.

51. Deny the allegations set forth in paragraph “51” of the complaint.

52. Deny the allegations set forth in paragraph “52” of the complaint.

53. Deny the allegations set forth in paragraph “53” of the complaint, except admit that plaintiff purports to proceed as stated therein.

**AS AND FOR A FIRST AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE:**

54. The complaint fails to state a claim upon which relief can be granted.

**AS AND FOR A SECOND AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE:**

55. Defendants have not violated any rights, privileges or immunities under the Constitution or laws of the United States or the State of New York or any political subdivision thereof, or any act of Congress providing for the protection of civil rights.

**AS AND FOR A THIRD AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE:**

56. Any injury alleged to have been sustained resulted from plaintiff's own culpable or negligent conduct and/or the intervening conduct of third parties, and was not the proximate result of any act of defendants.

**AS AND FOR A FOURTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE:**

57. Plaintiff has failed to comply, in whole or in part, with conditions precedent to suit under state law.

**AS AND FOR A FIFTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

58. Plaintiff provoked any incident.

**AS AND FOR A SIXTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

59. The actions of any officers involved were justified by probable cause and/or reasonable suspicion.

**AS AND FOR A SEVENTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

60. The individual defendants have not violated any clearly established constitutional or statutory right of which a reasonable person would have known and therefore are protected by qualified immunity.

**AS AND FOR AN EIGHTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

61. At all times relevant to the acts alleged in the complaint, defendants acted reasonably in the proper and lawful exercise of their discretion.

**AS AND FOR A NINTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE:**

62. Punitive damages cannot be recovered as against the City of New York.

**AS AND FOR A TENTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE:**

63. At all time relevant to the incident, defendant City and its employees and officials acted reasonably and in the proper and lawful exercise of their discretion. As such, defendant City is entitled to governmental immunity.

**AS FOR AN ELEVENTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE:**

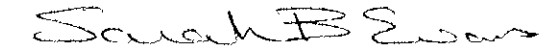
64. To the extent that the complaint alleges any claims against the City of New York arising under state law, such claims are barred by the doctrine of immunity for judgmental errors in the exercise of governmental functions.

**WHEREFORE**, defendants City of New York, Sergeant Sbarra, Police Officers Ulloa, Petitto, Larsen, Khan, and Galati, and Detective Delumen request judgment dismissing the Complaint, as against them with the costs and disbursements of this action, and such other and further relief as the Court may deem just and proper.

Dated: New York, New York  
September 4, 2007

MICHAEL A. CARDOZO  
Corporation Counsel of the  
City of New York  
Attorney for Defendants City of New York,  
Sergeant Sbarra, Police Officers Ulloa, Petitto,  
Larsen, Khan, and Galati, and Detective Delumen  
100 Church Street  
New York, New York 10007  
(212) 788-1041

By:



Sarah Evans (SE 5971)  
Assistant Corporation Counsel

To: Carmen S. Giordano, Esq. (By ECF and mail)  
Attorney for Plaintiff  
Law Office of Carmen S. Giordano  
225 Broadway, 40<sup>th</sup> Floor  
New York, New York 10007

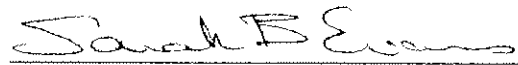


**DECLARATION OF SERVICE BY FIRST-CLASS MAIL**

I, Sarah Evans, declare, pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1746, under penalty of perjury, that on September 4, 2007, I served the annexed **ANSWER TO COMPLAINT ON BEHALF OF DEFENDANTS CITY OF NEW YORK, SERGEANT SBARRA, POLICE OFFICERS ULLOA, PETITTO, LARSEN, KHAN, AND GALATI, AND DETECTIVE DELUMEN** by depositing a copy of the same, enclosed in a first-class postpaid properly addressed wrapper, in a post office official depository under the exclusive care and custody of the United States Postal Service, within the State of New York, upon the following:

Carmen S. Giordano, Esq.  
Attorney for Plaintiff  
Law Office of Carmen S. Giordano  
225 Broadway, 40<sup>th</sup> Floor  
New York, New York 10007

Dated: New York, New York  
September 4, 2007

A handwritten signature in cursive script, reading "Sarah B. Evans", written in black ink.

Sarah Evans  
Assistant Corporation Counsel

Docket No. 07 CV 4641 (DAB)

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF NEW YORK

MARK LABREW,

Plaintiff,

-against-

THE CITY OF NEW YORK, SGT. DANIEL  
SBARRA, POLICE OFFICER JORGE ULLOA,  
MICHAEL PETITTO, GREGORY LARSEN,  
FAWAD KHAN, JOHN A. KEALY, FRANK  
GALATI, and DETECTIVE JAMES DELUMEN,

Defendants.

**ANSWER TO COMPLAINT ON BEHALF OF  
DEFENDANTS CITY OF NEW YORK,  
SERGEANT SBARRA, POLICE OFFICERS  
ULLOA, PETITTO, LARSEN, KHAN, AND  
GALATI, AND DETECTIVE DELUMEN**

***MICHAEL A. CARDOZO***

*Corporation Counsel of the City of New York  
Attorney for Defendants City of New York, Sergeant  
Sbarra, Police Officers Ulloa, Petitto, Larsen,  
Khan, and Galati, and Detective Delumen  
100 Church Street  
New York, N.Y. 10007*

*Of Counsel: Sarah Evans  
Tel: (212) 788-1041*

*Due and timely service is hereby admitted.*

*New York, N.Y. ...., 2007*

*..... Esq.*

*Attorney for .....*